

# Introduction to Results Based Management

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#### Purpose

This session will

- ✤ Offer a summary presentation of RBM key concepts.
- It will link to relevant Mongolian laws and resolutions
- Clarify how it is used to develop and implement policies and action plans.



#### What is Results Based Management?

#### **Results-based management (RBM)**

*"is an <u>approach</u> to program or project management that integrates strategy, resources, processes and measurements to improve decision making, transparency and accountability." Global Affairs Canada* 

Law of Mongolia on Development Policy and Planning and Its Management

Article 4.1.6. "Five-year development guideline of Mongolia" means a mid-term **integrated** planning document with activities, quantity and quality indicators towards **implementing** the long-term development policy of Mongolia, aligning with the Development Target Program, ensuring national, sector, intersectoral, regional and local coherence and planning goals, objectives, expected **results** and source of finance in a greater detail.



#### **RBM Focuses On**

- defining and achieving <u>realistic results</u> (outcomes)
- implementing <u>measurement systems</u> to monitor progress using effective indicators and report on achievement of expected results
- ➢ identifying and <u>managing risks</u> to achieving the desired results
- integrating lessons learned to improve organizational decision making, efficiency, and effectiveness



### **Introduction to Defining Results**

A result (or outcome/objective) is

---a describable or measurable <u>change</u> resulting from a cause-and-effect relationship

"lf..., then..."

In Mongolia:

 Article 4.1.16. "policy impact" means a positive change within the scope of human development, society, environment, economy and governance as a result of policy implementation.



#### Some value added features of RBM

- □ Focuses M&E system on changes and actual long term results .....not activities
- □ Contributes to greater overall government transparency and accountability
- □ Able to make more evidence based decisions and manage unexpected risks
- □ Increases operational effectiveness and efficiency
- □ Enables leadership to better manage change in their organization
- Lessons learned allow management to make needed adjustments or improvements during a policy's life cycle or plan the next statement.
- □ Valuable time saved with more concise and results focused M&E reports



#### **RBM Toolbox**

- 1. Defining realistic desired OUTCOMES ... What differences should our work make?
- 2. Identifying STAKEHOLDERS and their interests Who do we serve? Who benefits from our work?
- 3. Establishing a RESULTS CHAIN Will our resources and activity lead to desired results?
- 4. Identifying and managing RISKS What could interfere with our progress? How can we reduce this risk?



- 5. MONITORING progress How can we tell we are progressing toward our desired results within our resources?
- 6. REPORTING on the results achieved and resources involved *How can we communicate what is happening outside our division?*
- 7. Integrating LEARNING

How can we use information gathered to improve organizational decision-making, efficiency and effectiveness?



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